4. The compound of claim 1, wherein $R_{4^{\prime}}$ is an alkyl urea, an alkyl guanidine, a hydroxyalkyl, an amide, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl or an optionally substituted aralkyl except for

5. The compound of claim 1, wherein R_{5} is an optionally substituted N-aralkyl, an alkoxy, an optionally substituted N-methyl-aryl, an optionally substituted N-methyl-aryl, an optionally substituted N-aryl, an optionally substituted N-cyclyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an N-alkyl except for

6. The compound of claim **1**, wherein R_6 is a sulfonamide or an amide except for

7. The compound of claim 1, wherein $R_{6'}$ is chloroacetamide and the compound has a structure represented by formula (Ia):

or wherein $R_{6^{\circ}}$ is N-methyl chloroacetamide and the compound has a structure represented by formula (Ib):

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or stereoisomer thereof.

- 8. (canceled)
- 9. The compound of claim 1, wherein R_1 is benzyl and the compound has a structure represented by formula (Tc):

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or stereoisomer thereof.

10. The compound of claim 1, wherein $R_{3^{\circ}}$ is an alkyl substituted indole and the compound has a structure represented by formula (Id):